BILL TRAYLOR [1854–1949]



Big Brown Boar, c. 1939-1942 Pencil and posterpaint on cardboard, 8 $1/2 \ge 11$ 1/2 inches

BILL TRAYLOR [1854–1949]

OCTOBER 29-DECEMBER 6, 2014

BETTY CUNINGHAM GALLERY 15 RIVINGTON STREET, NEW YORK, NY 10002

PREFACE

[Bill Traylor] was a big man. He had farmed all his life and had big capable hands that swallowed up the little pencil he drew with...

Charles Shannon¹

So artist Charles Shannon described the 85 year old Bill Traylor, whom he came upon in 1939 on Munroe St, in Montgomery, Alabama. Shannon over the next three years became Bill Traylor's patron, providing Traylor with pencils, cardboard and paints, curator, mounting Traylor's first exhibition in 1940 and henceforth the collector of approximately 1200 works which were to become Traylor's legacy. Betty Cuningham Gallery is pleased to present twentyeight works from the Charles and Eugenia Shannon Trust. The works, endowed with Traylor's humor and his innate understanding of form, represent Traylor's record of street life — a true contemporary vision, innocent and sophisticated.

We are most grateful to Eugenia Shannon and Genie Shannon Pyrlik for their first hand knowledge of the work and of the historic collaboration between Charles Shannon and Bill Traylor.

Betty Cuningham, September 2014



Lamp, Bottle, and Cat (Early), c. 1939 Pencil on cardboard, 12 x 3 1/2 inches

Hound Dog and Cat (Early), c. 1939 Pencil on cardboard, 10 1/2 x 8 inches



Mule (Early), c. 1939 Pencil on cardboard, 9 $1/2 \ge 14$ inches

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Plant in Vase, c. 1939 Pencil and crayon on cardboard, 11 1/2 x 7 3/4 inches



Soon after he got his showcard colors, he had his abstract period. His "basket" period came in the summer of 1939, all sorts of forms, usually with a thatch pattern, sometimes with a plant or animal forms, "baskets."

Charles Shannon²



Basket Form, c. 1939 Pencil and colored pencil on paper, 10 3/4 x 7 1/4 inches

Sow, c. 1939-1942 Pencil on cardboard, 10 1/4 x 7 1/4 inches



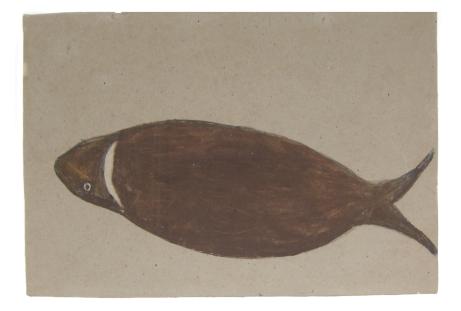
Young Brown Steer, c. 1939-1942 Pencil and posterpaint on cardboard, 11 x 13 1/2 inches

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Big Brown River Fish, c. 1939-1942 Pencil and posterpaint on cardboard, 11 7/8 x 17 7/8 inches

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Cat with Arched Back, c. 1939 Pencil on cardboard, 5 $3/4 \ge 8 1/2$ inches



Cat, Pale Face, c. 1939-1942 Pencil and posterpaint on cardboard, 13 x 7 1/4 inches

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He liked his dirty boxes, I think, because the smudges, cracks, stains, and irregular shapes of his boards generated visual activity that he [would] respond to.

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Charles Shannon³



 $\label{eq:Startled Young Mule, c. 1939-1942} Startled Young Mule, c. 1939-1942 Pencil and posterpaint on cardboard, 19 3/4 x 14 inches$

Turkey, c. 1939-1942 Pencil and posterpaint on cardboard, 14 1/2 x 11 inches

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"Grayhound", c. March 1940 Pencil on cardboard, 15 $1/2 \ge 9$ 3/4 inches





Fierce Dog, c.1939-1942 Pencil and posterpaint on cardboard, 9 $1/2 \ge 13$ 3/4 inches



 $\label{eq:male_def} \textit{Male Dog, c. July 1939} \\ \text{Pencil on cardboard, 7 } 3/4 \, \text{x} \, 11 \, 3/4 \, \text{inches} \\ \end{cases}$

What made his work great is like trying to answer "What is grass?" The rhythm, the interesting shapes, the composition, the endless inventiveness - it all reflects such a wonderful joy of living. His whole sense of life comes through.

Michael Bonesteel⁴



Seated Black Cat, c. 1939-1942 Pencil and posterpaint on cardboard, 10 1/4 x 7 1/2 inches



Sickle-tail Dog, c.1939-1942 Pencil on cardboard, 9 x 7 3/4 inches

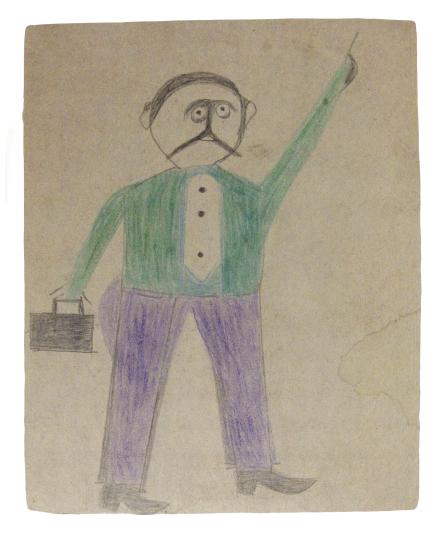


 $\label{eq:Female Dog, c.1939-1942} Female Dog, c.1939-1942 \\ Pencil on cardboard, 7 1/2 x 9 1/4 inches$

Dog with One or Two Eyes, c.1939-1942 Pencil on cardboard, 8 x 11 3/4 inches



Mexican Man ("He Just Come to Town"), c. 1939-1942 Pencil and crayon on cardboard, 10 1/4 x 7 1/4 inches



Striding Man with Umbrella, c. 1939-1942 Pencil on cardboard, 11 x 9 inches



[He] loved recollecting the funny things that happened in his life and his work was full of wonderful humor. He hung his pictures on the fence behind him with little loops of string — making a sidewalk exhibit. Passerbys stopped to enjoy and occasionally buy his work. "...sometimes they buy them when they don't even need them" he would say.

Charles Shannon⁵



 $\label{eq:chick} Chick, \, c. \, 1939-1942$ Pencil on cardboard, 8 x 10 1/4 inches

Small Brown Buzzard, c. 1939-1942 Pencil and posterpaint on cardboard, 10 $1/2 \ge 6$ 3/4 inches

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Rabbit, Black and Tan, c. 1939-1942 Pencil and posterpaint on cardboard, 9 $1/4 \ge 9$ 1/4 inches

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Young Mule, c. 1939-1942 Pencil and posterpaint on cardboard, 11 x 13 1/4 inches

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I tried to explain to Bill Traylor about museums and that one of the leading ones in the country had shown interest in buying his work. He said, "They did?" That was the end of that. No one was less impressed with Bill Traylor than Bill Traylor.

Charles Shannon⁶



Figure 8 Basket, c. 1939 Pencil and posterpaint on cardboard, $10 \ge 7 1/2$ inches



RA Poster (Resettlement Administration), c. 1939-1942 Pencil and posterpaint on cardboard, 12 x 8 inches

BILL TRAYLOR

- 1854 Born in Benton, AL
- 1928 Moved in to Montgomery, AL
- 1939 Met Charles Shannon
- 1949 Died in Montgomery, AL

SELECTED SOLO EXHIBITIONS

- 2014 Bill Traylor, Betty Cuningham Gallery, New York, NY
- 2013 Bill Traylor, Re-Discovering Genius, Carl Hammer Gallery, Chicago, IL
- 2012-13 Bill Traylor: Drawings from the Collections of the High Museum of Art and the Montgomery Museum of Fine Arts, High Museum of Art, Atlanta, GA; travelled to: Frist Center for the Visual Arts. Nashville, TN: Mingei International Museum, San Diego, CA; American Folk Art Museum, New York, NY Traylor in Motion: Wonders from New York Collections, American Folk Art Museum, New York, NY
- 2002 The Drawings of Bill Traylor, Montgomery Museum of Fine Art, Montgomery, AL
- 1999 *Bill Traylor*, Galerie Karsten Greve, Koln, Germany; travelled to Galerie Karsten Greve, Paris, France
- 1998-99 Bill Traylor. Deep Blues, Kunstmuseum Bern, Switzerland with Museum Ludwig, Koln, Germany; travelled to: Robert Hull Fleming Museum, Burlington, VT
- 1998 Bill Traylor's Folk Art, Montgomery Museum of Fine Arts, Montgomery, AL
- 1997 Bill Traylor, An American Prodigy, Ricco/Maresca Gallery, New York, NY

Bill Traylor High Singing Blue, Hirschl & Adler Modern, New York, NY with Carl Hammer Gallery, Chicago, IL

1994-95 Lively Times and Exciting Events: The Drawings of Bill Traylor, Montgomery Museum of Fine Arts, Montgomery, AL; travelled to: El Paso Museum of Art, El Paso, TX; The Cummer Gallery of Art, Jacksonville, FL; Madison-Morgan Cultural Center, Madison, GA

Pictures from the Bill Traylor Family Trust and Others, Hirschl & Adler Modern, New York, NY

1994 Bill Traylor, Davis & Langdale Company, Inc., New York, NY Bill Traylor, Iowa Museum of Art, University of Iowa, Iowa City, IA

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1993	Bill Traylor Drawings, Freedman Gallery, Albright College,
	Reading, PA
1992	Bill Traylor, Hirschl & Adler Modern, New York, NY
1991-92	Bill Traylor, Judy Saslow's Collection (American Self Taught, Vol. 2),
	The Ginza Art Space, Tokyo, Japan; travelled to Collection de
	l'art Brut, Lausanne, Paris
1990	Bill Traylor, Janet Fleisher Gallery, Philadelphia, PA
	Bill Traylor, Stephen Wirtz Gallery, San Francisco, CA
1989	Bill Traylor, Carl Hammer Gallery, Chicago, IL
	Bill Traylor, Mayor Gallery, London, England
1988-89	Bill Traylor, Hirschl & Adler Modern, New York, NY
	Bill Traylor, Luise Ross, New York, NY
1988	Bill Traylor: Drawings, High Museum of Art, Atlanta, GA
	Bill Traylor Drawings, From the Collection of Joseph H.
	Wilkinson and an Anonymous Chicago Collector, Randolph
	Gallery of the Chicago Public Library Cultural Center,
	Chicago, IL: travelled to: Reynolda House, Museum of
	American Art, Delta Art Center, Winston-Salem, NC; North
	Carolina Museum of Art, Raleigh, NC; J.B. Speed Art Museum,
	Louisville, KY
	Bill Traylor, Acme Art Gallery, Santa Monica, CA
1986	Bill Traylor, Galerie Karsten Greve, Koln, Germany; travelled
	to: The Mayor Gallery, London, England
1985-86	Bill Traylor, Hirschl & Adler Modern, New York, NY
	Bill Traylor, Luise Ross, New York, NY
1984-85	Bill Traylor, Acme Art Gallery, San Francisco, CA
1984	Paintings-Drawings by Bill Traylor, Alexander Gallery, Atlanta, GA
1983	Bill Traylor, Hill Gallery, Birmingham, MI
	Bill Traylor, Gasperi Gallery, New Orleans, LA
1982-83	Bill Traylor, Arkansas Art Center, Little Rock, AR.: travelled
	to: Mississippi Museum of Fine Art, Jackson, MS
1982	<i>Bill Traylor,</i> Karen Lenox Gallery, Chicago, IL
	Bill Traylor, Hammer and Hammer Gallery, Chicago, IL
	Bill Traylor: People, Animals, Events, 1939-1942, Vanderwoude
	Tananbaum Gallery, New York, NY
	Bill Traylor, Montgomery Museum of Fine Arts, Montgomery, AL
1979-80	Bill Traylor, Works on Paper, R.H. Oosterom Gallery, New York, NY
1941	Bill Traylor, American Primitive, Fieldston School of the Ethical
	Culture, New York, NY
1940	Bill Traylor – People's Artist, New South, Montgomery, AL

SELECTED GROUP EXHIBITIONS 2008 Glossolalis – Lanauages of Drawing

2008	Glossolalis – Languages of Drawings, Museum of Modern Art, New York, NY
2004-05	Bill Traylor/William Edmondson and the Modernist Impulse, University of Illinois at Urbana- Champaign; travelled to: Birmingham Museum of Art, Birmingham, AL; Studio Museum Harlem,
2003	New York, NY; The Menil Collection, Houston, TX African-American Artist 1929-1945, Prints, Drawings and Paintings in the Metropolitan Museum of Art, Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York, NY
2001	African-American Art – 20 th Century Masterworks, VIII, Michael Rosenfeld Gallery, New York, NY; travelled to: Texas South- ern University Museum, Houston, TX
2000	Making Choices, Museum of Modern Art, New York, NY
1999	Summer Group Show, Hirschl & Adler Modern, New York, NY
1999 1998-99	Art Outsider et Folk Art des Collection de Chicago, Halle Saint Pierre,
	Paris, France
1998	Summer Group Show, Hirschl & Adler Modern, New York, NY The Direct Eye-Self Taught Artist and Their Influences in the Twentieth Century Art, Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York, NY
1996	Century of American Drawings from the Collection. Museum of Mod- ern Art, New York, NY
	Self-Taught: The Last 100 Years, Giampietro, New York, NY Traylor, Guston, Basquiat, Komarin, John McEnroe Gallery, New York, NY
1995	A World of Their Own, Twentieth-Century American Folk Art, The Newark Museum, Newark, NJ
	Dust Tracks on a Road, Four Southern Artists, High Museum of Art, Atlanta, GA
1994-95	Passionate Visions of the American South: Self-taught Artists from 1940 to the Present, New Orleans Museum of Art, New Orleans, LA; travelled to: University Art Museum & Pacific Film Archive, University of California, Berkeley, CA; San Diego Museum of Art, San Diego, CA; Corcoran Gallery of Art, Washington, DC; North Carolina Museum of Art, Raleigh, NC
1992	Traylor/Shannon, Carl Hammer Gallery, Chicago, IL
1991	Bill Traylor & Philippe Berry, Galerie Montenay, Paris, France
1991	Redemption Songs No. II, Spirit Works From The Black Diaspora, Cavin-
	Morris, New York, NY
	African American Artists 1880-1987- Selections from the Evans-Tibbs Collection; travelling exhibition organized by the Smithsonian
	Concentration, travening exhibition organized by the Simulisonian

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	Institution, Washington, DC <i>Image</i> , Janet Fleisher Gallery, Philadelphia, PA
	Black USA, Museum Overholland, Amsterdam, Holland, organized by Christiaan Braun
1989-90	The New South, The New Deal and Beyond, Alabama State Council
	on the Arts, Alabama Artist Gallery, Montgomery, AL; trav- elled to: Fine Arts Museum of the South, Mobile, AL
1989	What is Contemporary Art?, Rooseum, Malmo, Sweden
	Black Folk Artists: Minnie Evans and Bill Traylor, African American Museum, Hempstead, NY
	Group Show, Renee Fotouhi Fine Art, New York, NY
	The Figure, Arkansas Art Center, Little Rock, AR
	Drawings, Lorence-Monk Gallery, New York, NY
	Georgia Collects, High Museum of Art, Atlanta, GA; travelled
	to: Telfair Academy of Arts and Sciences, Savannah, GA
	Expressions of a New Spirit: Highlights from the Permanent Collection,
	Museum of American Folk Art, New York, NY
1988	Outside the Mainstream: Folk Artist in Our Time, High Museum of
	Art, Atlanta, GA
	Works by Black Americans, Montgomery Museum of Fine Arts,
	Montgomery, AL
1987	Outsiders, Galerie Schreiner, New York, NY
190/	The Art of Black America in Japan, Terada Warehouse, Tokyo, Japan
	American Outsider Art, George Ciscle Gallery, Baltimore, MD
	<i>Folk Art of This Century</i> , Galerie St. Etienne, New York, NY
	Enisled Visions: The Southern Non-Traditional Folk Artist, Fine Arts
	Museum of the South, Mobile, AL
1986	Naivety in Art, Setagaya Art Museum, Tokyo, Japan; travelled
	to: Tochigi Prefectural Museum of Fine Arts, Tochigi, Japan
	Five from the South, Robert M. Hicklin Jr, Inc., Spartanburg, SC
	Muffled Voices- Folk Artists in Contemporary America, Paine Webber
	Art Gallery, New York, NY
1005.00	Intuitive Line, Hirschl & Adler Modern, New York, NY
1985-86	A Time to Reap: Late Blooming Folk Artists, Seton Hall University
	Museum, South Orange, NJ; travelled to: The Monmouth
	County Historical Association, Allen House, Shrewsbury, NJ; The Noves Museum Oceanville, NJ
1985	The Noyes Museum, Oceanville, NJ Since the Harlem Renaissance: 50 Years of Afro-American Art, Center
1700	Gallery, Bucknell University, Lewisburg PA; travelled to: A.
	Wallace Gallery, State University of New York College, Old

Westbury, NY; The Munson-Williams-Proctor Institute, Utica, NY Evans-Tibbs Collection, Sixth District Police Headquarters, Commission on the Arts and Humanities, Washington, DC Two Centuries of American Folk Art, Terra Museum of American Art, Evanston, IL Art for Greenville, Art Towards a Southern Collection, Greenville County Museum of Art, Greenville, SC The South on Paper: Line, Color and Light, The Planter's Inn, Charleston, SC; travelled to: Greenville County Museum of Art, Greenville, SC; Theta Charity Antiques Show, Houston, TX, organized by Robert M. Hicklin, Jr. 1984-86 Art and Artists of the South, The Robert P. Coggins Collection, Cheekwood Fine Arts Center, Nashville, TN; travelled to: San Antonio Museum of Art, San Antonio, TX; Hunter Museum of Art, Chattanooga, TN; Huntsville Museum of Art, Huntsville, AL; Museum of the Confederacy, Richmond, VA; Telfair Academy of Arts & Sciences, Savannah, GA; Columbia Museum of Art, Columbia, SC; Mint Museum, Charlotte, NC; High Museum of Art, Atlanta, GA; Mississippi Museum of Art, Jackson, MS; The Arkansas Art Center, Little Rock, AR 1984 Southern Folk Images, David Butler, Henry Speller, Bill Traylor, Fine Arts Gallery, University of New Orleans, New Orleans, LA; travelled to: LSU Union Art Gallery, Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge, LA; Memphis Brooks Museum of Art, Memphis, TN Major Black Folk Artists, Janet Fleisher Gallery, Philadelphia, PA Black Folk Art in America, Carl Hammer Gallery, Chicago, IL 1983-84 Artists on the Black Experience, Carl Hammer Gallery, Chicago, IL; travelled to University of Illinois at Chicago, Chicago, IL 1983 A Selection of Works from the 20th Century Permanent Collection, High Museum of Art, Atlanta, GA 1982-84 Black Folk Art in America, 1930-1980, Corcoran Gallery of Art, Washington, DC; travelled to: J.B. Speed Museum, Louisville, KY; Brooklyn Museum, Brooklyn, NY; Craft & Folk Art Museum, Los Angeles, CA; The Institute for the Arts, Rice University, Houston, TX; The Detroit Institute of Art, MI; Birmingham Museum of Art, Birmingham, AL; Field Museum, Chicago, IL 1982 The Black Presence in the American Revolution: The Continuing Revolution, City College of New York, New York, NY

The Isolate Artist in America, Hammer and Hammer Gallery, Chicago, IL

Twentieth- Century Folk Art, Janet Fleisher Gallery, Philadelphia, PA *What It Is,* Anderson Gallery, Virginia Commonwealth University, Richmond, VA

- 1981-82 Southern Works on Paper, 1900-1950, travelled to: Montgomery Museum of Fine Arts, Montgomery, AL; Milledgeville Allied Art Center, Milledgeville, GA; University of Mississippi Museum, Oxford, MS; Louisiana Arts and Science Center, Baton Rouge, LA; Gertrude Herbert Art Institute, Augusta, GA; Children's Museum, Oak Ridge, TN; Southern Technical Institute, Marietta, GA; organized by the Southern Arts Federation and Richard Cox.
- 1979 Aillen Bassis, Kathleen Ferguson, Randal Rupert, Bill Traylor, R.H. Oosterom Gallery, New York, NY

SELECTED REVIEWS AND PUBLICATIONS

2013 Plagens, Peter. "Beauty and Style on the Outside, Charm Within". Wall Street Journal, September 13 Denson, G. Roger. "Resisting the Whitening of Bill Traylor: Why We Should Remember the Slave and Sharecropper as Much as the Artist." Huffington Post, August 23 Shilling, Alana. Review."Traylor in Motion: Wonders from New York Collections and Bill Traylor: Drawings from the Collections of the High Museum of Art and the Montgomery Museum of Fine Arts." The Brooklyn Rail, July 15 Smith, Roberta. Review. "The Shape of the World Passing Before His Eyes: Bill Traylor Finally Gets a Spotlight in New York." The New York Times, July 4 Hollander, Stacy C. and Dr. Valerie Rousseau. Traylor in Motion: Wonders from the New York Collections. New York: American Folk Art Museum Smith, Roberta. Review. "Curator, Tear Down These Walls". New York Times, January 31 2012 Crawley, Susan Mitchell and Margaret Lynne Ausfeld. Bill Traylor: Drawings from the Collections of the High Museum of Art and the Montgomery Museum of Fine Arts. New York: Delmonico Books/Prestel Publishing Tate, Don. It Jes' Happened, when Bill Traylor Started to Draw. New

York: Lee & Low Books Inc.

2008	Johnson, Ken. Review. "Each Experience Speaks its Own
	Language". New York Times, May 30
2006	Ausfled, Margaret Lynne, Charles C. Eldridge and Mark M.
	Johnson. American Paintings from the Montgomery Museum of Fine Art,
	Montgomery: Montgomery Museum of Fine Art
2005	Smith, Roberta. Review. "Altered Views in the House of
	Moderism". New York Times, April 29
2004	Helfenstein, Josef and Roxanne Stanulis. Bill Traylor and William
	Edmondson and the Modernist Impulse, Washington: University of
	Washington Press
	Hauptman, Jodi. Drawings from the Modern 1880-1945, New York:
	Museum of Modern Art
2003	Messinger, Lisa Mintz ,Lisa Gail Collins and Rachel
	Mustalish. African-American Artists, 1929-1945, Prints, Drawings,
	and Paintings in The Metropolitan Museum of Art. New Haven: Yale
	University Press
	Glueck. Grace. Review. "What Modernism Meant In Black
	Artist's World." The New York Times, February 7
2001	Rosenfeld, Michael. African-American Art 20 th Century Masterworks,
	VIII, New York: Michael Rosenfeld Gallery
	Peiry, Lucienne. Art Brut, The Origins of Outsider Art, Paris: Flam-
	marion (English Edition)
2000	Galassi, Peter and Robert Storr and Anne Umland. Making
	Choices, 1920-1960, New York: Museum of Modern Art
	Cotter, Holland. "Reinventing MOMA and Modern Art".
	New York Times, April 30
1999	Helfenstein, Josef and Roman Kurzmeyer. Bill Traylor: 1854-
	1949: Deep Blues. New Haven: Yale University Press, (English
	Edition)
	Baker, Kenneth. "Art, Deep Blues Bill Traylor 1854-1949,
	Holiday Issue, The Best of 1999", San Franscico Chronicle Book
	Review, Novemeber 21
	Bee, Harriet Schoenholz. MOMA Highlights, 350 Works From the
	Museum of Modern Art. New York: Museum of Modern Art
1998	Helfenstein, Josef and Roman Kurzmeyer. Bill Traylor: 1854-
	1949: Deep Blues. Germany, Koln: Dumont, (German Edition)
	Millionaire, Tony. Review. "Goings on About Town Art,
	Museums and Libraries, Metropolitan Museum", The New
	Yorker, September 7
1997	Ricco, Roger and Frank Maresca. Bill Traylor Observing Life
	(Willaim Louis-Dreyfus Collection). Hong Kong: Palace Press

1996	Rubin, David S. Traylor-Guston-Basquiat-Komarin.New York: John
	McEnroe Gallery Porte, Barbara Ann. Black Elephant with a Brown Ear in Alabama.
	New York: Tully
1995	Hirschl & Adler Modern. <i>Bill Traylor</i> , New York: Eastern Press,
1990	Inc
	Jacobs, Jospeh. A World of Their Own, Twentieth- Century American
	Folk Art, New Jersey: The Newark Museum
1994	Weightman, Saron. Review. "Folk Artist's Work: Simple,
	Influential." The Florida Times- Union, October 23
	Smith, Roberta. Review. "The Outsider Art Fair", The New
	York Times, January 28
	Lyons, Mary E. Deep Blues- Bill Traylor, Self-Taught Artist, New
	York: Macmillan Publishing Co.
	Kemp, Kathy. Revelations: Alabama's Visionary Folk Artists, Crane
	Hill Publishers
1993	Simpson, Milton. <i>Folk Erotica</i> , Harper Collins Publishers, Inc.
1993	Knott, Eileen. Lively Times and Exciting Events: The Drawings of Bill
	<i>Traylor</i> . Alabama: Montgomery Museum of Fine Arts Lovell, Amanda. "Art & Soul." <i>Mirabella</i> , November
	Jones, Loismalou. "A Celebration of African-American
	Artistry and Vision." Smithsonian Magazine, November
	Yelen, Alice Rae. Passionate Visions of the American South: Self-Taught
	Artists from 1940 to the Present, University Press of Mississippi
	Maresca, Frank and Roger Ricco. American Self-Taught: Paintings
	and Drawings by Outsider Artists, Alfred A. Knopf
1992	Review. "Goings On About Town, Art, Museums, Libraries,
	Bill Traylor" The New Yorker, February 3
	Rosen, Michael J. "Street Scapes". The New York Times Book Review,
	February 2
	Cotter, Holland. Review. "Bill Traylor" The New York Times.
	January 31
	Tallmer, Jerry. Review. "Simple, Simply Terrific Exhibit." <i>New</i>
1991	York Post, January 10 Dickormann, Katoring, Poview, "Bill Traylor, Edited by Frank
1991	Dickermann, Katerine. Review. "Bill Traylor, Edited by Frank Maresca and Roger Ricco". <i>Voice Literary Supplement</i> , December
	Maresca, Frank and Roger Ricco. Bill Traylor: His Art, His Life.
	New York: Alfred Knopf
	Patton, Phil. "He Drew the Blues" <i>Esquire</i> , September
	"Bill Traylor/Philippe Berry, Galerie Montenay". Art Press, June
1990	Morrin, Peter. "Bill Traylor". Art Papers, July-August

	Beek, Marijke and Helene Schoenmaker. <i>Black USA</i> . Amster- dam: Museum Overholland
1020	
1989	Cameron, Dan and Anna Palmquist. <i>What is Comtemporary Art?</i> . Sweden, Borgholm: Olandstryckarna AB
	Patton, Phil. "The Art of Innocence", <i>Metropolitan Home</i>
	Walker, Maridith. "Bill Traylor: Slave and Folk Artist." <i>Alabama Heritage</i> , Fall
	Lucie-Smith, Edward. "Chicago in Review: Bill Traylor" Arts
	Magazine, May
	Holt, Steven and Michael McDonough."Why We Love Folk
	Art". Metropolitan Home, April
	Hayt- Atkins, Elizabeth. Review. "Reviews, Bill Traylor:
	Hirschl & Adler Modern, Luise Ross". Artnews. March
	Bass, Ruth. "New York? New York?" Art-Talk, March
1988-89	Yau, John. "Les Dessins de Bill Traylor." Galeries Magizine,
	December- January
1988	Kimmelman, Michael. Review. "Reviews, Bill Traylor:
	Hirschl & Adler Modern, Luise Ross". The New York Times.
	December
	Golden, Deven. Review."Bill Traylor", New Art Examiner, May
	Cotter, Holland. "When outsiders make it inside". New York
	Times, April 10
	Shannon, Charles. "Bill Traylor's Triumph." Art and Antiques,
	February
	Tully, Judd. Review. "Bill Traylor: Luise Ross Gallery, Hirschl
1005	& Adler Modern. Cover. January
1986	Naivety in Art. Japan, Toyko: Setagaya Art Museum
	Yau, John. Review. "Bill Traylor, Hirschl & Adler Modern".
	Artforum, March
1005	Dank, Ralf. Review."Ausstelungsberichete," Kunst Koln, February
1985	Raynor, Vivien.Review. "Art: Traylor Drawings in Shows at
	Two Galleries." <i>The New York Times</i> , December 20
	Cameron, Dan. "History and Bill Traylor." Arts Magazine,
1984	October Deserver Viete Deserver "At the Callenies The Driveities When
1984	Regan, Kate. Review. "At the Galleries; The Primitive Who
	'Let it Roll'". San Francisco Chronicle, December 21 Chambara Purvas, Art and Artist of The South, The Palent P. Cooping
	Chambers. Bruce. Art and Artist of The South, The Robert P. Coggins Collection. Columbia, South Carolina: University of South
	Carolina Press, June Bonesteel, Michael. Review. "Black Visions", <i>Chicago Reader</i> ,
	May 11
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	Raynor, Vivien. Review. "Art: 'Painting in the South' Exhibi-
	tion". <i>The New York Times</i> , April 28 Johnson, Jay and William C. Ketchum Jr. "Just Plain Folk."
	Horizon, March
1983	Beardsley, John. "Discovering Black American Folk Art",
	Portfolio, May/June
	Gold, Anita. Review. Chicago Tribune, May 13
	Kurtz, Bruce. Artforum, March
1982	Wilson, William. "Folk Art That's Not Country." Los Angeles
	Herald Examiner. December 26
	Knight, Christopher. "Fashioning a Unique Image of Amer-
	ica." Los Angeles Herald Examiner, December 8
	Review. "New York Reviews: Bill Traylor/Vanderwoude
	Tananvaum". Artnews. December
	Buckingham, A.J. Review. "Gallery Tripping: Discovering a
	Whole New Source". Chicago Tribune. November 12
	Raynor, Vivien. Review. "A Gentle Naif from Alabama." The
	New York Times, September 26
	Smith, Roberta. Review. "Folk Art, High Spirits." Village Voice.
	September
	Raynor, Vivien. Review. "Art: Show in Brooklyn Mines Black
	Folk Vein." The New York Times, July 2
	Livingtston, Jane. "Black Folk Art in America: 1930-1980."
	American Craft, June/July
	Review. "Black Folk Art in America 1930-1980." Artnews, May
	Sloane, Harry Herbert. Review. "Black Magic." Gentleman's
	Quarterly, May
	Manning, Margaret. Review. " 'Artistic', They're Not: But
	Artists, They Are", <i>Boston Globe</i> . April 12
	Wilson, Judith. Review. <i>Museum</i> , March/ April
	Russell, John. Review. "Black Folk Art in America." <i>The New</i>
	York Times, February 14 Richarda, Paul, Parian, "The Falls Masters," The Washington
	Richards, Paul. Review. "The Folk Masters," The Washington
	Post, January 15 Livingston, Jane, John Beardsley and Regina Perry. Black Folk
	Art in America, 1930-1980. Mississippi: University of Mississippi
1981	Cox, Richard. Southern Works on Paper. Georgia, Atlanta: Southern
1701	Arts Federation

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FOOTNOTES

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