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cardiff, wales

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## seren morgan jones

# portraits of protesters

3 april - 2 may 2015

gallery/ten 23 windsor place cardiff, wales portraits of protesters

press release

gallery/ten is pleased to present an exhibition of new work by artist seren morgan jones

portraits of protesters is a collection of 13 new paintings documenting welsh suffragists at the beginning of the twentieth century. as with her 2013 debut solo exhibition, *11ygaid hanes/history's eyes*, the paintings emerge initially from a place of research and out of a sense of duty for the subjects. Jones seeks to expand the scope of traditional portraiture, constantly revisiting history and reimagining to provide a new and deserved visual place for welsh women

although her subjects are imagined, each portrait is embedded in its time and loaded with historic references. continuina iones' long-standing interest in female historic figures, the details in which her subjects are adorned are extensive: from the clothing worn and the typical suffragist colours, to the treasured brooches identifying different factions and acting as trophies of imprisonment. These small yet significant details are all evidence of thorough archival research

the titles of the paintings are the names of welsh suffragists - names found on registers, petitions and pamphlets - grounding the exhibition in a sense of history by representing those actual living protesters who gained the important vote. at the heart of this new body of work is a striking sense of responsibility to do justice to those women who fought to establish equality

portraits of protesters, jones' most comprehensive exhibition to date, contains work on both intimate and larger scales and is accompanied by an audio piece of recited speeches and articles from the suffrage campaign. the accompanying audio enhances the themes represented visually within the work, further rooting the exhibition in history while simultaneously linking the exhibition's audience with the Welsh suffragists through the words spoken and heard

jones' accomplished and recognisable technique has been developed through the study of the old masters and through incorporating her own contemporary visual language. her work has garnered serious attention, with this exhibition further establishing jones as one of wales' most prominent young painters

#### portreadau o brotestwyr

#### datagniad

mae gallery/ten yn falch o gyflwyno arddangosfa undyn o waith newydd gan yr artist seren morgan jones

gwêl portreadau o brotestwyr gasgliad o 13 o beintiadau newydd yn dogfennu merched y bleidlais cymreig ar ddechrau'r ugeinfed ganrif. man dechrau'r corff yma o waith yw ymchwil trylwyr jones a'i theimlad o ddylestwydd tuag at y pwnc, proses a welwyd wrth wraidd *llygaid hanes/history's eyes*, ei harddangosfa unigol gyntaf yma yn 2013. ehanga jones cwmpas portreadau traddodiadol gan ailymweld â hanes ac ail-ddychmygu a darparu lle gweledol newydd a haeddiannol i fenywod cymru

er bod y portreadau wedi'u dychmygu, mae pob un wedi'i seilio'n sicr yn ei gyfnod ac wedi'i lwytho â chyfeiriadau hanesyddol. diddordeb hirsefydlog jones yw ffigurau hanesyddol benywaidd ac mae'r manylion sydd ym mhob rhan o'i gwaith yn helaeth: o'r dillad a wisgir a'r lliwiau swffragetaidd nodweddiadol, i'r broetshau a nodai'r gwahanol garfannu ynghyd â symbolau carcharu. mae'r manylion bach ond arwyddocaol hyn i gyd yn dystiolaeth o waith ymchwil archifol trylwyr

enwir pob portread ar ôl un o ferched y bleidlais cymreig, enwau ganfuwyd ar qofrestrau, deisebau a phamffledi'r cyfnod. gwreiddia hyn yr arddangosfa mewn hanes, gan gynrychioli protestwyr byw gwirioneddol - y rhai a enillodd y bleidlais hollbwysig. wrth wraidd y corff newydd yma o waith mae teimlad trawiadol o gyfrifoldeb i wneud cyfiawnder â'r menywod hynny a frwydrodd i ennill cydraddoldeb. portreadau o brotestwyr yw arddangosfa fwyaf cynhwysfawr jones hyd yn hyn, a bydd yn cynnwys cyfeiliant sain o areithiau ac erthyglau ymgyrchu'r cyfnod. mae'r gwaith sain yn atgyfnerthu'r themâu a gynrychiolir yn y portreadau, gan wreiddio'r arddangosfa yn ddyfnach mewn hanes tra'r un pryd yn uno'r gynulleidfa gyda merched y bleidlais cymreig drwy'r geiriau a glywir

mae arddull adnabyddus jones a'i thechneg fedrus wedi'u ddatblygu drwy astudio'r hen feistri a'u huno â'i hiaith gyfoes hi ei hun. mae ei gwaith wedi derbyn sylw mawr, gyda'r arddangosfa hon yn sefydlu jones ymhellach fel un o arlunwyr ifanc amlycaf cymru



mari griffith,
art historian
[formerly of the
national gallery
+ royal academy
london]

'these are strong, skillful and captivating paintings, which seamlessly blend the european painting tradition with the reality of our time; our history, politics and visual culture

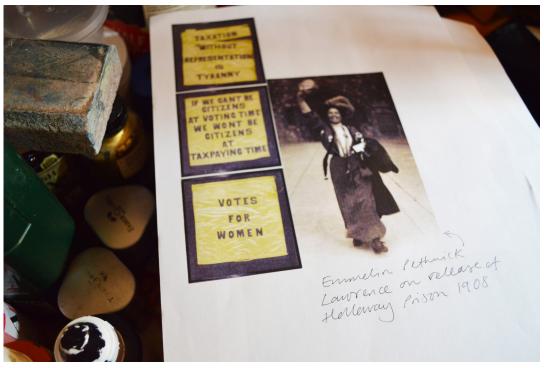
they also provide insight into the artist's own identity, not only through the personal elements she includes in her work, but through her sincere interest in women's history: how women were treated and represented in the past. using old visual traditions, she redresses some of the injustices of the past.'

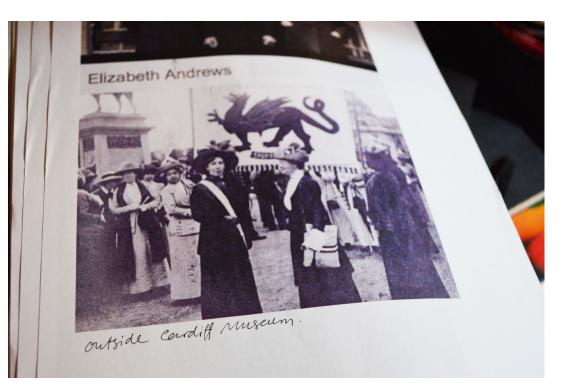
'mae'r portreadau sydd i'w gweld yn yr arddangosfa hon yn ddarluniau cryf, celfydd a gafaelgar, sy'n plethu'r traddodiad paentio ewropeaidd yn ddiwnïad gyda realiti ein hoes ni; ein hanes, ein gwleidyddiaeth a'n diwylliant gweledol

ond maen nhw hefyd yn codi cwr y llen ar hunaniaeth yr artist, nid yn unig drwy'r elfennau personol y mae hi'n eu cynnwys, ond hefyd drwy ei diddordeb didwyll yn hanes merched: sut oedden nhw'n cael eu trin a'u cynrycholi yn y gorffennol. trwy ddefnyddio hen draddodiadau gweledol yn eu herbyn eu hunain, mae hi'n unioni rhai o anghyfiawnderau hanes'

mari griffith,
hanesydd celf
[gynt o'r oriel
genedlaethol +
academi brenhinol
llundain]









seren morgan jones 'as we approach the 100-year anniversary [2018] of british women being given the partial right to vote, i realised i knew very little about the part the women of wales played in the suffrage movement. With portraits of protesters i hoped to explore the less well known individuals that made up the nameless masses who helped achieve the right to vote for British women

it is important the viewer can relate to these women and for this they must seem to have once lived. i hope these portraits give the viewer an opportunity to look these women in the eye, across the distance of time, to see what drove them and how the decades of protest and struggle affected them'

'wrth i ni nesáu at ganmlwyddiant [2018] pasio'r ddeddf a roddodd yr hawl rannol i fenywod bleidleisio, sylweddolais nad oeddwn yn gwybod llawer am ran y gwragedd o gymru yn y mudiad Swffragetaidd. gyda portreadau o brotestwyr rydw i am roi lle i'r unigolion llai adnabyddus oedd yn rhan o'r llu dienw a helpodd ennill yr hawl i bleidleisio i fenywod prydain

mae'n bwysig i'r gynulleidfa allu unieithu â'r menywod hyn ac i hyn i ddigwydd, mae'n rhaid iddynt ymddangos fel cymeriadau go iawn y cyfnod. rwy'n gobeithio y bydd y portreadau hyn yn rhoi cyfle i'r gynulleidfa edrych i lygaid y menywod hyn, ar draws pellter amser, er mwyn gweld beth oedd yn eu symbylu a sut y bu i'r degawdau o brotestio a brwydro effeithio arnynt'

seren morgan jones



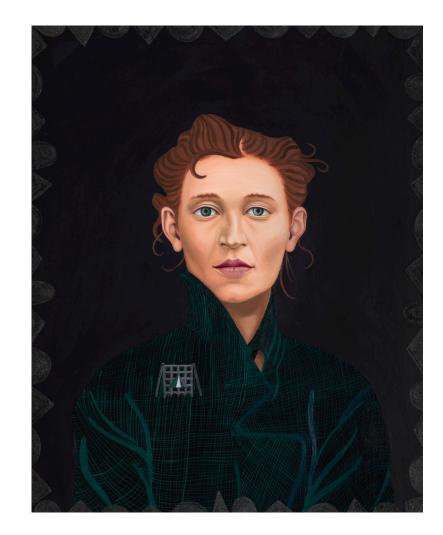




fig. 1 is a mugshot of emma golden - emma goldman [kaunas, 1869 - toronto, 1940], an anarchist lithuanian of jewish origins, known for her writings and manifestos - she was a pioneer in the struggle for the emancipation of women. jones used the image as the basis for the portrait 'mary sophia allen', an image of a militant suffragette on leaving prison





jones studied many different mugshots of edwardian women as references as they tended to be looking directly down the camera + were more likely to be images of the lower classes as this was one of the very few times, if ever, these women were photographed

'i felt it was interesting to use images of women who were on the wrong side of the law as many militant suffragettes did end up in prison but many of these women were in prison for less heroic reasons [e.g. public drunkenness, prostitution etc]. i wanted to try and create images of women that were multi-faceted + not just 1 dimensional heroic figures + i saw these mugshots as a way of helping that process. it also follows in the traditions of many painters before me using prostitutes + poorer people as models such as caravaggio, lautrec + degas'

- seren morgan jones





sylvia pankhurst designed the famous 'holloway prison brooch' which took the form of a portcullis with a prisoner's arrow to the front. the three parts of the arrow were coloured violet, green + white and it was given to those who had been imprisoned for the cause

british museum collection - suffragette-defaced penny, united kingdom, 1903

this coin — a perfectly ordinary penny minted in 1903 — was part of this civil disobedience. stamped with the suffragette slogan 'votes for women', it circulated as small change + spread the message of the campaigners. at the time, defacing a coin was a serious criminal offence + the perpetrators risked a prison sentence had they been caught. stamping a slogan on small change rather than a silver coin meant that it was less likely to be taken out of circulation by the banks. the message could have circulated for many years, until the law giving women the same voting rights as men was passed in 1928











christabell pankhurst

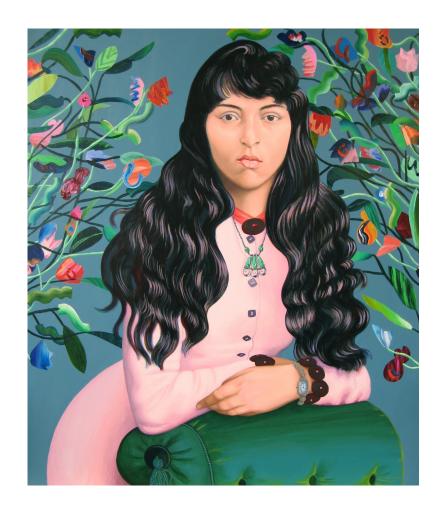






suffrage campaign merchandise

rose davies, 2015
oil + acrylic on board
71 x 61cm
£2950





this silver toffee hammer brooch with the inscription 'votes for women'. the women's social and political union [W.S.P.U.] commissioned brooches like this for presentation to suffragettes who had taken part in the window-smashing campaign of 1912. this brooch was probably presented to agnes kelly

militant suffragettes used toffee hammers to smash the windows of shops, business + government offices - the protest was designed to disrupt public life + put pressure on the government to introduce a female suffrage bill. in November 1911, window smashing became an official W.S.P.U. policy. attacks on property over the following months resulted in the arrest of over two hundred women, many of whom received sentences of up to two months in holloway





edwardian style



mrs. maud harries, 2015
oil + acrylic on canvas
66 x 56cm
£2750



'dare to be free' - a WFL [women's freedom league] pamphlet, listing the credits of women who took part in a rally in swansea, 5 may 1910

jones used this list to name the portraits - she felt it important to give her fictional portraits the names of real suffragists

#### PAGEANT OF

BY

Cicely Hamilton

			Ju	sti	ce				
Woma	n		***	M	liss	Cicely	Hamilt	on	
			н	era	ld			***	
	LEARNED		WOMEN.						
Hypatia		-			Miss	Воссика	4.		
424 695	4			-	Miss	PERRY			
De Stael	_	-		-	Miss	C. HEYWOOD.			
De Scudery					Miss	s Dorothy Knight.			
Lana Austin						Darre A			

Jane Austan - - Miss Jella Abriana George Sand - - Miss Jesser Jones Madame Curie - - Mrs. Cunningham.

Madame Roland - - Miss Lillan Ball, Miss Muriel Hutton, Miss Septone, Miss Jelly.

Graduates - - - Miss JESSIE ALLEN.

Miss VAL TERRILL.

Miss MADELINE CHOW.

Miss NILLE SHEPPARD.

Lady Jane Grey - - Miss HOLNES

Caroline Herschell - - Miss SALWON, M.A.

SAINTLY WOMEN.

HEROINES

Charlotte Corday - - Miss Hilda Davies.
Flora Macdonald - - Mrs. E A. Clerves.
Kate Barlass - - Miss Elser Phillips.
Grace Darling - - Miss James.

All Suffragists should join in the WOMEN'S SUFFRAGE PROCESSION, to be held

### FAMOUS WOMEN

and Edith Craig.

... Miss Olive Terry.

Prejudice ... Mr. Talbot Homewood

Mrs. Ross

#### ARTISTES.

#### RULERS.

- Miss GWENDOLINE KNIGHT Elizabeth Miss Downie. Miss PHILLIS ROBERTS. Zenobia - Miss KIRKLAND, Philippa Miss Lily Shepherd, Deborah Maria Theresa -Miss JEFFORD, Mrs RUTHERFORD. Isabella Catherine of Russia - Miss March Harries. Empress of China - Miss May Holmes,

#### WARRIORS.

- Miss Esther Leyson. Joan of Arc -- Miss Dobothy Salmon. Boadicea -Miss Hoskins. Black Agnes -Maid of Saragossa Miss Dunning. Mrs. Olson. Emilia Plater -Mrs. SOARS. Rance of Jhansi Hannah Snell -Miss Bevan. Christian Davis Miss GRETA OLSON. Miss HINDSHAW, M A. Mary Ann Talbot - Mrs Despard. Florence Nightingale -

FREEDOM LEAGUE SECTION of the GREAT in LONDON, on SATURDAY, MAY 28th.

val terrill - south wales route pilgrim, 2015
oil + acrylic on board
30 x 28cm
£1500



june 1913 - the pilgrimage, organised by the NUWSS, was intended to act as a counter to suffragette militancy, to create a spectacle demonstrating that women, while disciplined, were also law-abiding.

the map here shows the different routes which were organised, two strands came from wales - the North wales route + the South Wales route. women weren't required to walk all of it, they could do as little or as much as they wanted. means of travel ranged from on foot to bicycle, horse, horse and cart + motorcar

the pilgrims were encouraged to wear a 'uniform': they should wear black, navy, grey or white, to pin a straw NUWSS 'cockle-shell' badge to their hat and to carry their belongings in a red and white haversack with a white, green and red strap - the NUWSS colours

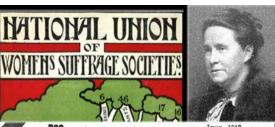
NATIONAL UNION OF WOMEN'S SUFFRACE SOCIETIES

LAW-ABIDING NON-PARTY

#### THE WATLING STREET ROUTE



HELP THE CAUSE BY JOINING THE PILGRIMAGE FOR ANY PERIOD.



B99.

## THE PILGRIMAGE. WHAT DOES IT MEAN?

#### IT MEANS THAT

there are thousands of law-abiding women who believe that it is only **just and right** that women as well as men should be allowed to vote for the Members of Parliament, because laws are made which concern women as well as men, and that women should therefore have some say in the making of the laws under which they work and live.

#### IT MEANS THAT

the women taking part in this Pilgrimage wish to bring more clearly home to you the reasons why they desire this reform, by travelling from all parts of Great Britain, North, South, East and West, spreading information about the work they are doing and the manner in which that work is carried out.

#### IT MEANS THAT

they wish to make a personal appeal for your help and to give you the strongest proof of their earnestness and enthusiasm in a just cause which it is in their power to give.



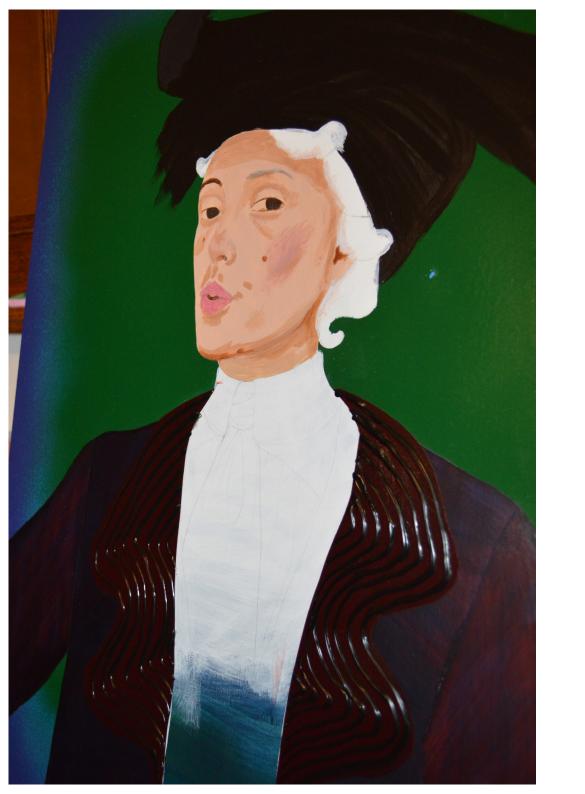
gladys williams - north wales route pilgrim, 2015  $\mbox{oil} + \mbox{acrylic on board} \\ 30 \times 28 \mbox{cm} \\ \mbox{£1500}$ 

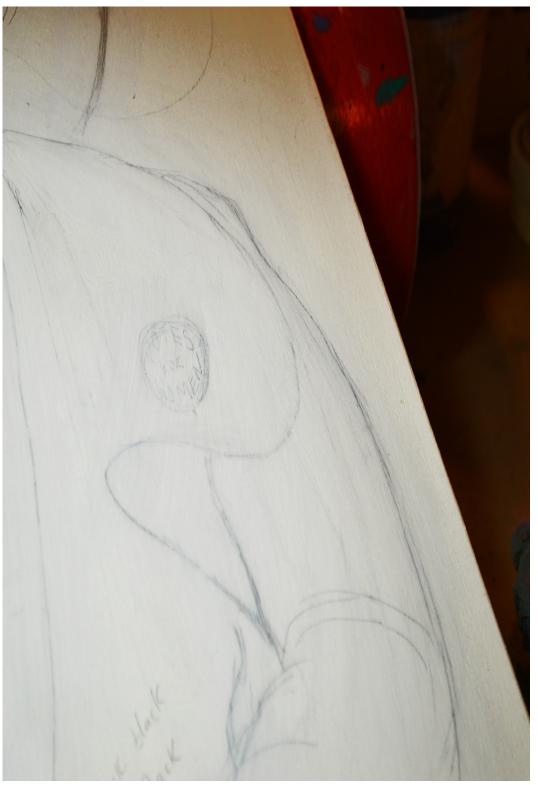






june 1913 - the pilgrimage

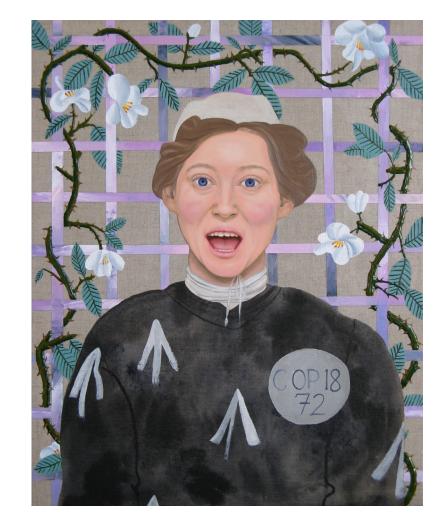




miss dorothy knight, 2015
oil + acrylic on canvas
51 x 41cm
£2250



in the image of a suffragette in prison clothing [flora copper], she is depicted mid-speech - some suffragettes would practice public speaking out of their cell windows to prepare them for further campaigning after their release



flora copper, 2015
oil + acrylic on linen
51 x 41cm
£2250

#### suffrage doll

museum number: 13.41.11 | source: collection of st fagans
national history museum of wales

physical description: doll wearing a brown and teal woollen suit, a white cotton blouse with blue polka dots, and a pair of brown boots. her facial features have been drawn using black ink and her mouth stitched with orange yarn. in her right hand she holds a flag inscribed VOTES FOR WOMEN. she also wears a handbag made from cotton covered cardboard inscribed with the name MISS FLORA COPPER

merchandising was an important component of the women's suffrage campaign. dolls, badges, sashes + other branded goods were sold at bazaars to generate income for the movement. the motivation behind the making of this doll is unclear. it may have been made to poke fun at the militant suffragettes - the name *flora copper* being a satirical reference to their many scrimmages with the police

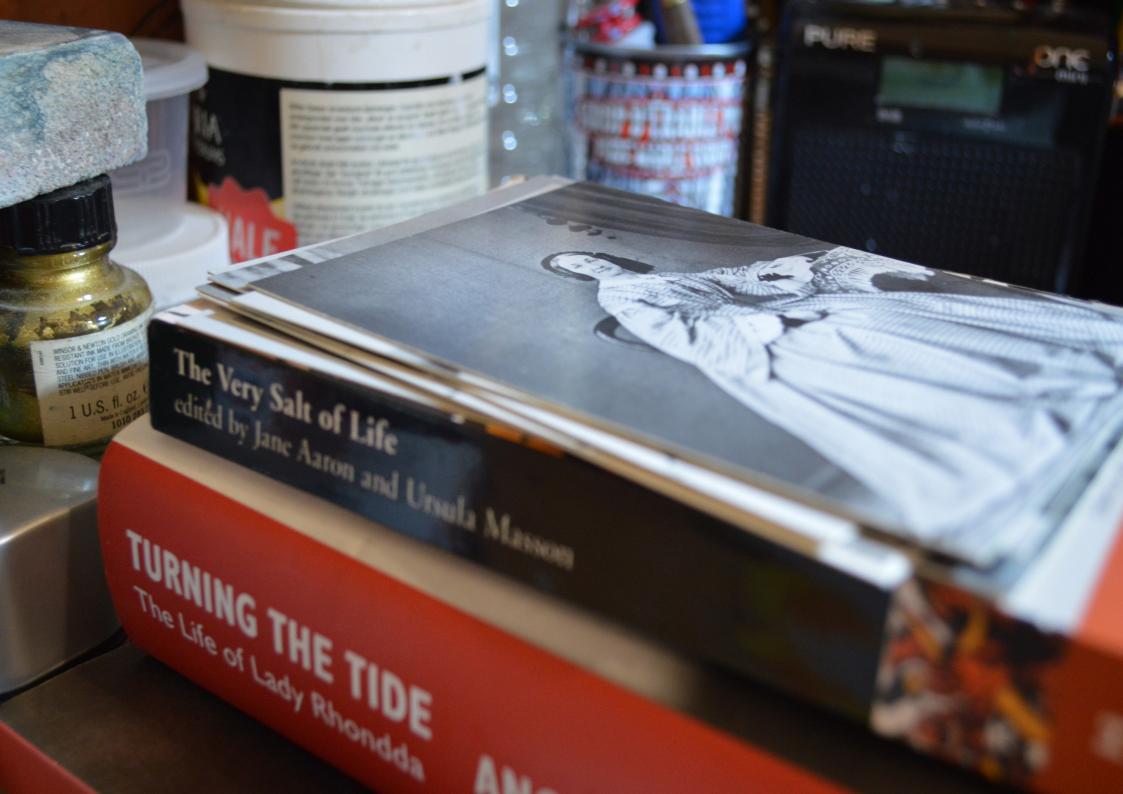




these rocks, which the militant suffragettes used for a window smashing campaign, are part of the museum of london's collection

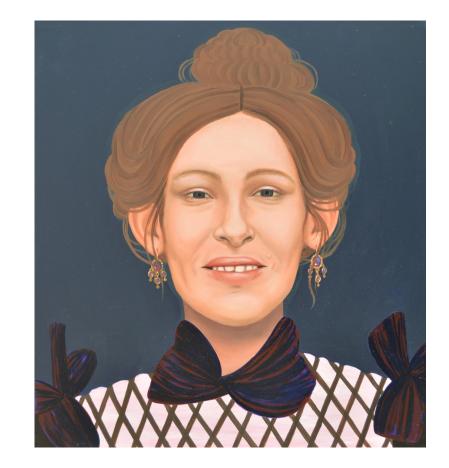
'until i watched a documentary about the suffragettes in 2013, i hadn't realised how extreme the methods of some of the suffragettes were, from arson, destroying the contents of postboxes [to disrupt the country's ability to communicate] to physically assaulting the then prime minister, lloyd george. we don't know to what extent these militant actions were done by welsh suffragettes and in wales, but we do know of one famous case of lady rhondda who was involved in protest marches with the pankhurst's, jumping onto the running board of liberal prime minister h.h. asquith's car in st andrews and attempting to destroy a post-box with a chemical bomb'

these activities resulted in lady rhondda standing trial at the sessions house, usk and serving a period of time in the prison there. she was released only after going on a hunger strike





e.a. cleeves, 2015
oil + acrylic on board
30 x 28cm
£1500



hilda davies, 2015
oil + acrylic on board
30 x 28cm
£1500



seren morgan jones was born in 1985 in aberystwyth, wales. she graduated from central saint martins college of art, university of the arts london, in 2009. jones has exhibited extensively throughout the uk and had her first london solo show in 2010.

ganwyd **seren morgan jones** yn aberystwyth ym 1985. graddiodd jones o goleg celf saint martins, llundain yn 2009 ac ers hynny mae wedi arddangos ledled y d.u, gan gynnal ei sioe unigol gyntaf yn llundain yn 2010.

selected solo + group exhibitions

arddangosfeydd undyn a grwp dethol

llygaid hanes / history's eyes, solo exhibition, gallery/ten, cardiff, wales [2013], my women, solo exhibition, salon contemporary, london, england [2010]

llygaid hanes/history's eyes, arddangosfa undyn, gallery/ten, caerdydd, cymru [2013], my women, arddangosfa undyn, salon contemporary, llundain, lloegr [2010]

new welsh art, gallery/ten, cardiff, wales [2014], summer, gallery/ten, cardiff, wales [2014], spring, gallery/ten, cardiff, wales [2014], winter, gallery/ten, cardiff, wales [2013], group exhibition, art in action, oxford, england [2013], project/ten exhibitions, various locations, cardiff, wales [2012], summer in the city, group exhibition, ben uri gallery, london, england [2011], #1 project nim : mass, group exhibition, recession studios, london, england [2011], project/ten exhibitions, various locations, cardiff, wales [2011], best of the uk: 2009, group exhibition, salon contemporary, london, england [2010], project/ten exhibitions, various locations, cardiff, wales [2010]

new welsh art, gallery/ten, caerdydd, cymru [2014], eisteddfod genedlaethl cymru, sir gar, cymru [2014], summer/haf, gallery/ten, caerdydd, cymru [2014], spring/gwanwyn, gallery/ten, caerdydd, cymru [2014], winter/gaeaf, gallery/ten, caerdydd, cymru [2013], art in action, rhydychen, lloegr [2013], project/ten arddangosfeydd ledled y ddinas, caerdydd, cymru [2012], summer in the city, ben uri gallery, llundain, lloegr [2011], #1 project nim: mass, sioe gymysg, recession studios, llundain, lloegr [2011], project/ten arddangosfeydd ledled y ddinas, caerdydd, cymru [2011], best of the uk: 2009, sioe gymysg, salon contemporary, llundain, lloegr [2010], project/ten arddangosfeydd ledled y ddinas, caerdydd, cymru [2010]

awards

gwobrau

tony goble award, national eisteddfod of wales, sir gar, wales [2014]

gwobr tony goble, eisteddfod genedlaethl cymru, sir gar, cymru [2014]

# t e n

this catalogue is published on the occasion of the exhibition cyhoeddir y catalog hwn ar achlysur arddangosfa

## seren morgan jones

# portraits of protesters

3 april - 2 may 2015

gallery/ten 23 windsor place cardiff, wales

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images / delweddau
gallery/ten + seren morgan jones

text / testun
cat gardiner, seren morgan jones + mari griffith

design / cynllun
cat gardiner

gallery-ten.co.uk
info@gallery-ten.co.uk
@gallery\_ten